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#### Introduction

In 2015/16 Newham Woodcraft Folk teamed up with Eastside Community Heritage to explore the history of the No M11 Link Road Campaign of the early 1990s. The protests turned a quiet area of east London into a thriving hub of resistance, empowerment and creative chaos. The Woodcrafters' investigations have brought them face to face with the rebellion that took place on their doorsteps not long before they were born. They've heard how the spirit of the campaign endures in the hearts of those touched by it, and what it means to discover a moral purpose and pursue it to its lair. Again and again in our interviews, we have been reminded of how important music and song are to political struggle. When people talk about the M11 campaign there's always an imagined soundtrack playing in the background. The Prodigy blearing out from a sound system at the top of a scaffold tower as police swarmed in to evict Claremont Road is a memory frequently evoked. Likewise, sitting round a fire, in the garden of a squat, or at the bender site on Fillibrooke Road, and singing in rounds, over and over -

You can't kill the Spirit She is like a mountain Old and strong She goes on an on and on She is like a mountain...

Songs like this, as rousing sung round a fire as on the front line of a barricade, have become central to the time that East-side and Woodcraft have spent together. With the help of radical folk song collector Robin Grey, and the Woodcraft Folk's long tradition of protest singing, we have learned a host of songs to fortify resistance and enliven solidarity. As the M11 slogan has it, "here's to creativity, courage and cheek!"



#### Manchester Rambler By Ewan MacColl

C
I've been over Snowdon, I've slept upon Crowdon
G
I've camped by the Waynestones as well
I've sunbathed on Kinder, been burned to a cinder
C
And many more things I can tell
C
G
My rucksack has oft been my pillow
C
The heather has oft been my bed
G
And sooner than part from the mountains
C
I think I would rather be dead

Chorus:
C
G
I'm a rambler, I'm a rambler from Manchester way
C
I get all my pleasure the hard moorland way
G
I may be a wage slave on Monday
C

The day was just ending and I was descending
Down Grinesbrook just by Upper Tor
When a voice cried "Hey you" in the way keepers do
He'd the worst face that ever I saw
The things that he said were unpleasant
In the teeth of his fury I said
"Sooner than part from the mountains
I think I would rather be dead"

But I am a free man on Sunday

He called me a louse and said "Think of the grouse" Well I thought, but I still couldn't see
Why all Kinder Scout and the moors roundabout
Couldn't take both the poor grouse and me
He said "All this land is my master's"
At that I stood shaking my head
No man has the right to own mountains
Any more than the deep ocean bed

I once loved a maid, a spot welder by trade
She was fair as the Rowan in bloom
And the bloom of her eye watched the blue Moreland sky
I wooed her from April to June
On the day that we should have been married
I went for a ramble instead
For sooner than part from the mountains
I think I would rather be dead

So I'll walk where I will over mountain and hill
And I'll lie where the bracken is deep
I belong to the mountains, the clear running fountains
Where the grey rocks lie ragged and steep
I've seen the white hare in the gullys
And the curlew fly high overhead
And sooner than part from the mountains
I think I would rather be dead

Written by Ewan MacColl, published by Stormking Music. Reproduced by kind permission of Ewan MacColl Ltd.



#### The World Turned Upside Down By Leon Rosselson

In sixteen forty-nine to Saint George's Hill
A ragged band they called the Diggers came to show the people's will
They defied the landlords, they defied the law
They were the dispossessed, reclaiming what was theirs

"We come in peace," they said, "to dig and sow
We come to work the land in common and to make the waste ground grow
This earth divided we will make whole
So it can be a common treasury for all

The sin of property we do disdain

No man has any right to buy and sell the earth for private gain

By theft and murder they steal the land

Now everywhere the walls rise up at their command

They make the laws to chain us well
The clergy dazzle us with heaven or they damn us into hell
We will not worship the god they serve
They god of greed who feeds the rich while poor folk starve

We work, we eat together, we need no swords We will not bow to the masters or pay rent to the lords Still we are free men though we are poor You Diggers all, stand up for glory, stand up now"

From the men of property the order came
They sent the hired men and troopers to wipe out the Diggers' claim
Tear down their cottages, destroy their corn
They were dispersed, but still the vision carries on

You poor, take courage, you rich, take care
This earth was made a common treasury for everyone to share
All things in common, all people one
We come in peace, the order came to cut them down

Lyrics reprinted with kind permission from Leon Rosselson

#### The H-Bomb's Thunder By John Brunner

Don't you hear the H-bomb's thunder Echo like the crack of doom? While they rend the skies asunder Fall-out makes the earth a tomb Do you want your homes to tumble Rise in smoke towards the sky? Will you let your cities crumble Will you see your children die?

#### Chorus:

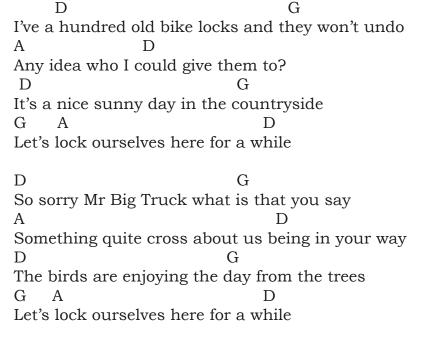
Men and women, stand together Do not heed the men of war Make your minds up now or never Ban the bomb for evermore

Tell the leaders of the nations
Make the whole wide world take heed
Poison from the radiations
Strikes at every race and creed
Must you put mankind in danger
Murder folk in distant lands?
Will you bring death to a stranger
Have his blood upon your hands?

Shall we lay the world in ruin?
Only you can make the choice
Stop and think of what you're doing
Join the march and raise your voice
Time is short; we must be speedy
We can see the hungry filled
House the homeless, help the needy
Shall we blast, or shall we build?

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#### Lock Ourselves Here for a While By Robin Grey



No we ain't going nowhere, let's climb up the trees Someone must stick up for the birds and the bees The poor have no lawyers, the trees have no rights Let's lock ourselves here for a while

Mr blue badge and truncheon is also upset Doesn't seem that grace has quite got to him yet Filmed by a smart phone as he beats up Dave who locked himself here for a while

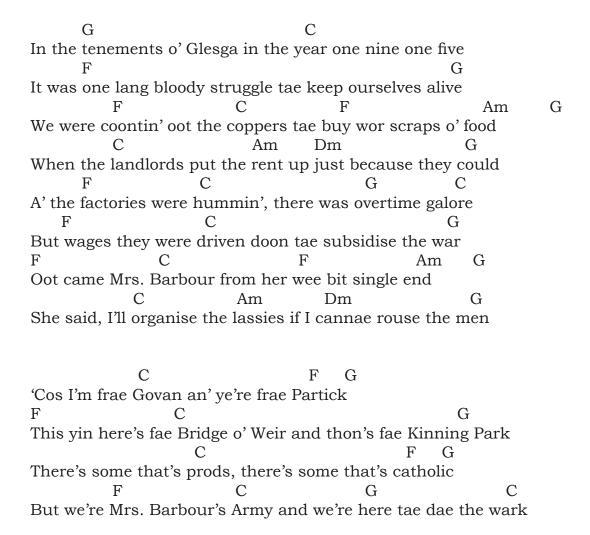
They arrested our Caroline which made the lead news One day the greens will outnumber the blues Well in the meantime we'll do what we must Let's lock ourselves here for a while

No we ain't going nowhere, let's climb up the trees Someone must stick up for the birds and the bees The poor have no lawyers, the fields have no rights Let's lock ourselves here for a while

Mr suit and tie construction has a seat in the Lords Our tattered democracy just filed for divorce One day the people will speak out as one until then we'll be locked here a while

Work in progress written for Newham WCF workshop by Robin Grey (cc) This work is reproduced under Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 3.0 Unported License

#### Mrs. Barbour's Army By Alistair Hulett



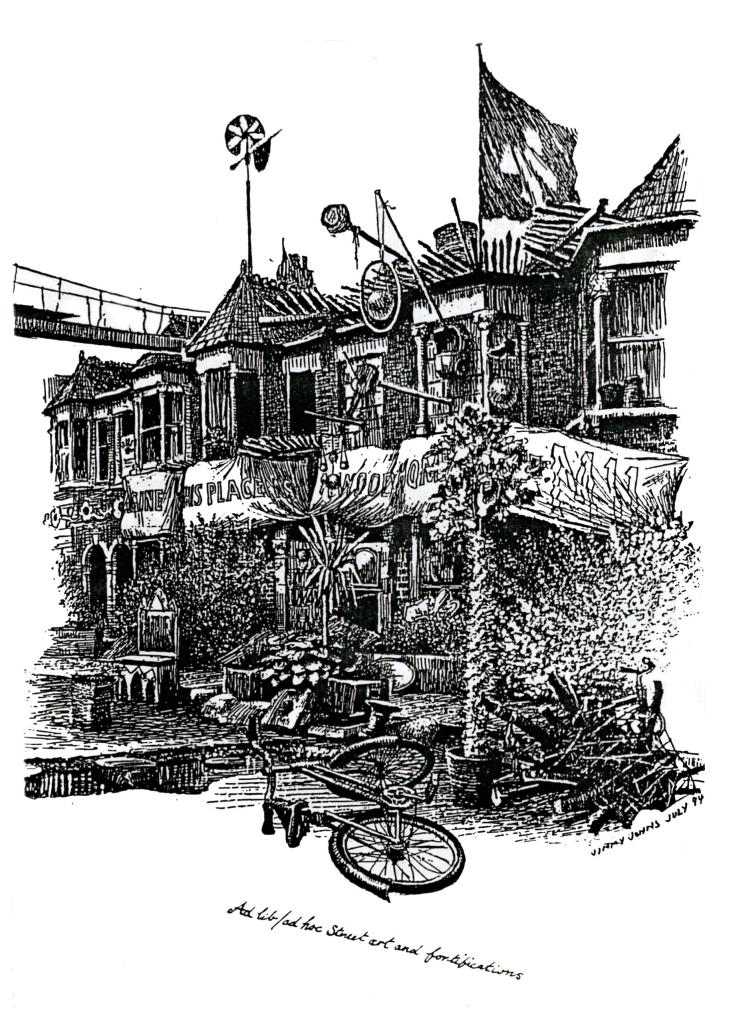
Mrs. Barbour made a poster sayin', We'll no' pay higher rent
Then chapped on every door of every Govan tenement
She said, Pit this in the windae an' when you hear me bang the drum
We'll run oot an' chase the factor a' the way tae kingdom come
When the poor wee soul cam roon' he was battered black and blue
By a regiment in pinnies that knew just what tae do
Mrs. Barbour organised the gaitherin' o' the clans
And they burst oot o' the steamie armed wi' pots an' fryin' pans

Mrs. Barbour's Army spread through Glesga like the plague
The maisters got the message and the message wisnae vague
While oor menfolk fight the Kaiser we'll stay hame and fight the war
Against the greedy bastards who keep grindin' doon the poor
If ye want tae stop conscription stand and fight the profiteers
Bring the hale big bloody sandpit crashin' doon aroon' their ears
We'll no' starve, said Mrs. Barbour, While the men we ca' ourtho
Are marchin aff tae hae their hairt's blood washed like watter doon a drain

Well it didnae take the government that lang tae realise If you crack doon on the leaders then the rest will compromise They arrested Mrs. Barbour and they clapped her in the jile Then they made an awfy big mistake, they let her oot on bail She ca'd the men oot o' the factories on the Clyde and on the Cart They marched up tae the ourthouse sayin', We'll tear the place apart Mrs. Barbour's Army brought the maisters tae their knees Wi' a regiment in pinnies backed by one in dungaree

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## William Brown By Arthur Hagg

C G
A nice young man was William Brown,
C
He worked for a wage in Liverpool town,
G
He turned a wheel from left to right,
C
From eight in the morning till six at night.

Chorus:
C G C
Keep that wheel a-turning, keep that wheel a-turning

One day the boss to William came And said, "Look here, young what's your name,

Keep that wheel a-turning and do a little more each day

"We're not content with what you do,

"Work a little harder or out you go."

So William turned and made her run Three times roung in the time of one, He turned so hard he soon was made The Lord High Turner of his trade.

William turned with the same sweet smile, The goods he made grew such a pile; They filled the room and the room next door And overflowed to the basement floor.

The nation heard of the wondrous tale, His picture appeared in the Sketch and the Mail; The railways ran excursions down, And all to look at William Brown.

But sad the sequel is to tell; He turned out more than the boss could sell; The market slumped and the price went down, Seven more days and they sacked young Brown. The moral of the tale is plain to tell: If you wanna lose yer job, **just werk like HELL!** 

#### Final Chorus:

And keep that wheel a-turning, keep that wheel a-turning Keep that wheel a-turning and do a little more each day.

#### Hey Ho! Cook and Rowe! By Peggy Seeger

As true a story I'll relate
(With a) HEY HO! COOK AND ROWE!
How the landlord told Don Cook one night,
(With a) HEY HO! COOK AND ROWE!
You must answer questions nine
(With a) HEY HO! COOK AND ROWE!
To see if your flat is yours or mine
(With a) HEY HO! COOK AND ROWE!

#### Chorus:

Hey, ho, tell them no
With a barb-wire fence and a piano,
Took a thousand cops to make them go,
Three cheers for Cook and Rowe!

What is higher than a tree? (With a etc...) And what is lower than a flea? My rent is higher than a tree, And the landlord's lower than a flea. What goes on and never stops? And what is gentler that a cop? The tenants fight will never stop And the devil is gentler than a cop

What is stronger than a door? And tell me what a roof is for? Barb-wire is stronger, here's your proof, The bailiffs come in through the roof.

Will you get off my property? Or will you pay the rent to me? We've settled in as you can see, Now, won't you stop for a cup of tea?

O, now I've lost my board and bed, I'll barricade the streets instead. So all you tenants, settle in, Keep up the fight, you're bound to win

We have tried to contact Peggy Seeger to obtain permission to re-print these lyrics, but have been unsuccessful, please let us know if you can help, or would like them removed

### Jerusalem By William Blake

And did those feet in ancient time
Walk upon England's mountains green?
And was the holy Lamb of God
On England's pleasant pastures seen?
And did the countenance divine
Shine forth upon our clouded hills?
And was Jerusalem builded here
Among those dark satanic mills?

Bring me my bow of burning gold! Bring me my arrows of desire! Bring me my spear: o clouds unfold! Bring me my chariots of fire!

I will not cease from mental fight; Nor shall my sword sleep in my hand Till we have built Jerusalem In England's green and pleasant land



#### They're Going to Build a Motorway By Leon Rosselson

Em Am

They're going to build a motorway through my back garden B B7 Em

No-one can explain how I came to be chosen.

Am

They're going to build a motorway, they're ripping up the trees,

Soon the lorries will be lurching through my cabbages and Empeas.

Am Em

Word came from the council it was all about a plan

B7 E

Which I didn't understand, but it sounded very grand,

ΑE

They spoke of urban redevelopment and improving the environment, F# B

They said, to ease the traffic flow, a bit of my back B7 yard would have to go.

Well, I don't know.

I suppose that those who've started it must know best.

F# B

And I wouldn't want my vegetable patch to hold up B7

The brother lives in Lilac Grove

It's just across the street

I've not seen him for weeks

We always used to meet

And have a pint or two at Paddy Lowes

It's just a heap of rubble now

The pawn shop's disappeared

And so's the barbers where we always used to go

Well I dunno

These noisey great machines are workin' nonstop

And funny things are growin'

And it looks as though the bomb's dropped

The bulldozers are closin' in now

On me back garden

No one can explain why I came to be chosen

The bulldozers are closin' in

They've ripped up all the trees

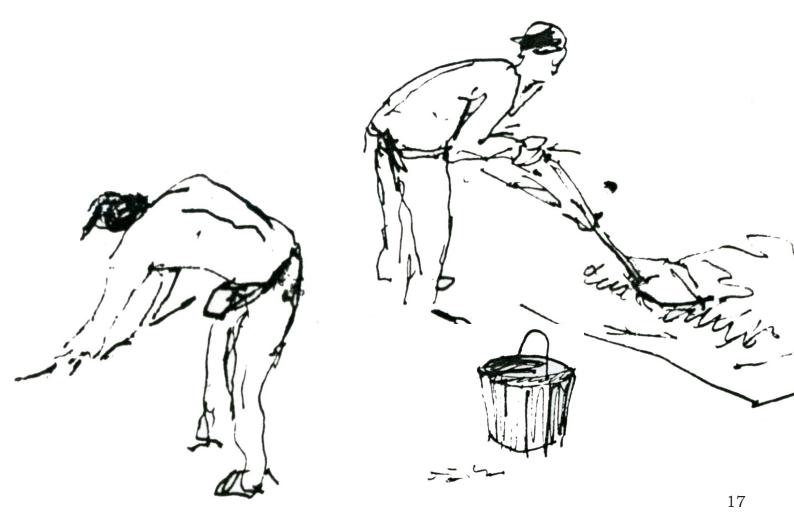
Soon the lorries will be zooming through

My cabbages and peas

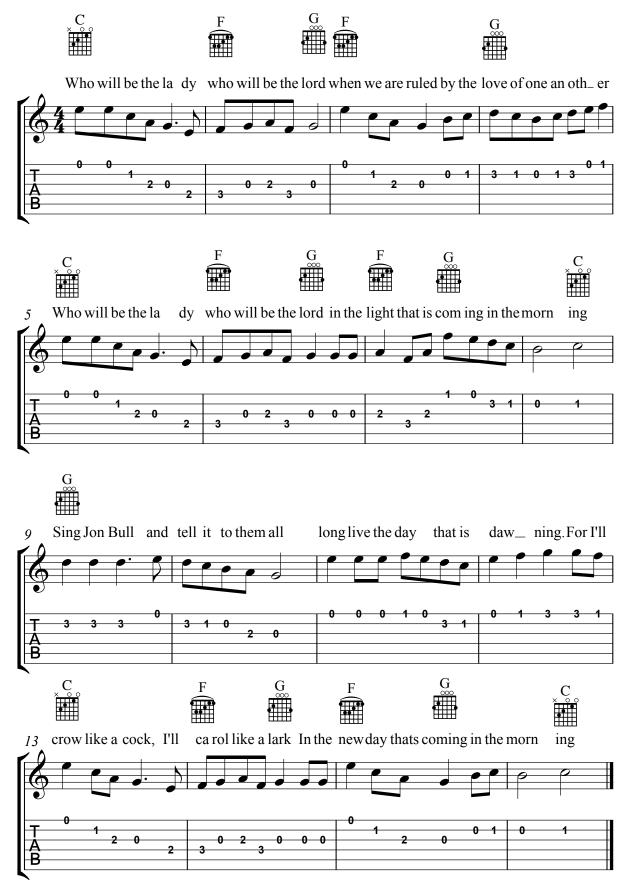
I don't go out much any more
Can't find me way around
Wind nearly knocks me down
There's tunnels underground
An' just to get about from place to place
Is like a bleedin' steeplechase
Day an' night the traffic flows
It's best to plug your ears and hold your nose
Well, I suppose
I'm better off than some,
don't think I'm just sour
I'm grateful for the grandstand view I'm getting
Of the rush hour

They've built and eight lane motorway
Through me back garden
No one can explain
Why I came to be chosen
They've built an eight lane motorway
They've ripped up all the trees
now the lorries zoom where once I grew
Me cabbages and peas

Lyrics reprinted with kind permission from Leon Rosselson. Melody found at: tidido.com/a35184374165315



## John Ball By Sydney Carter



Who'll be the lady, who'll be the lord? When we are met in the love of one another? Who'll be the lady, who'll be the lord, In the light that is coming in the morning?

Sing John Ball and tell it to them all – Long be the day that is dawning! I'll crow like a cock, I'll carol like a lark, For the light that is coming in the morning.

Eve is the lady, Adam is the lord, When we are met in the love of one another, Eve is the lady, Adam is the lord, In the light that is coming in the morning.

All shall be met in the fellowship I say, All shall be met in the love of one another All shall be met in the fellowship I say, In the light that is coming in the morning.

Labour and spin for the fellowship I say, Labour and spin for the love of one another. Labour and spin for the fellowship I say, And the light that is coming in the morning.

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# Woodman, Spare That Tree Music by Robin Grey and Tim Graham Words taken from poem written by George Pope Morris

Gm F C
That old familiar tree,
Gm C Am
Whose glory and renown
Gm F C
Spread over the land and sea,
Gm C Am

And you would hew it down?

Dm C

Woodman, oh woodman, you must spare that tree!

Gm Bb

Touch not a single bough for in my youth it sheltered me,

Am Dm

And I'll protect it now.

Twas my forefather's hand That placed it near his cot: There, woodman, let it stand, They axe shall harm it not!

My Mother held me here, And Father pressed my hand For all that we hold dear, The old tree it must stand

Old tree, the storm still brave! Now woodman, leave the spot, While I've a hand to save, Thy axe shall harm it not.

We stand here in a ring, Close as your bark, old friend! Above the wild bird sing, And still thy branches bend.

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#### Wouldn't it be a Wondrous Thing Traditional

Wouldn't it be a wondrous thing If the children of the world Could live together In peace



The Woodcraft Folk. Left to right: India Smith, Louis Luck, Nicole Marsland-Smith, Olivia Fairhurst-Trew, Lula Dune-Fletcher, Betsy Byworth, -, Niamh Carr, Kai Lotan-Buckley

#### Credits

Voices of Leytonstonia – Sing-a-long-a-Protest' oral history project was carried out in partnership with Newham Woodcraft Folk. Thanks to the Venturer group for their participation, ideas and enthusiasm: Dylan Forbes, Louis Luck, Niamh Carr, India Smith, Anna Kayode, Freya Chauncy, Oisin Mulholland, Alex Swinney, Kai Lotan-Buckley, Betsy Byworth, Rose Taylor, Nicole Marsland-Smith, Olivia Fairhurst-Trew, Lula Dune-Fletcher, Alicia Francis and Stuart Walker. www.newhamwoodcraft.org.uk @newhamwoodcraft

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The choices of songs included in the book were inspired by learning about the No M11 Link Road Campaign. Though the songs are not directly related to the M11, they are all songs of resistance and struggle that have been sung in defiance at sites of protest throughout history. Enormous thanks are due to the residents, activists and squatters who agreed to talk to us and share their memories of the No M11 Link Road Campaign: Alice Kirby, David Cox, Maureen Measure, Rani Anne Heinson, Doreen Golding, Richard Leighton, Ros Kane, Laurence Wortley, John Frost, John Ellis, Dermot Morrow, Paul White, John Stewart, Rich Paton, Anonymous 1, Roger Geffen, Rachel Boyd, Anonymous 2, Sheila Freeman, Lawrence Pontin and Anonymous 3.

The team at Eastside Community Heritage who worked on the book are: Judith Garfield – Executive Director Polly Rodgers – Project Officer Holly Gilson – Book design www.hidden-histories.org.uk @EastsideCH





## Voices of Leytonstionia

Newham Woodcraft Folk and Eastside Community Heritage have been discovering the fascinating events surrounding the popular resistance to the construction of the M11 link road.

This oral history research has been supported by the Young Roots Heritage Lottery Fund.

Part of the research has been centered around the music and songs associated with the protests.

This collection is a product of that work.

These are songs to be sung at a campfire and on the barricade.







